

France

Statistical Country Profile



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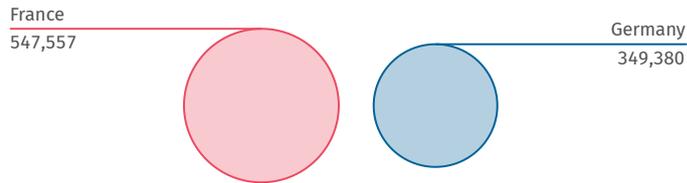
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General information

Capital city Paris	Official language French	Currency Euro
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Land area in relation to Germany
km²



Source: WB-WDI



Economy and finance

Gross domestic product (GDP), total

bn US\$
2,599

(2020)

Source: IMF-WEO

GDP, real change

% since 2000

+17

(2020)

Source: IMF-WEO*

GDP per capita

US\$
39,907

(2020)

Source: IMF-WEO

GDP per capita

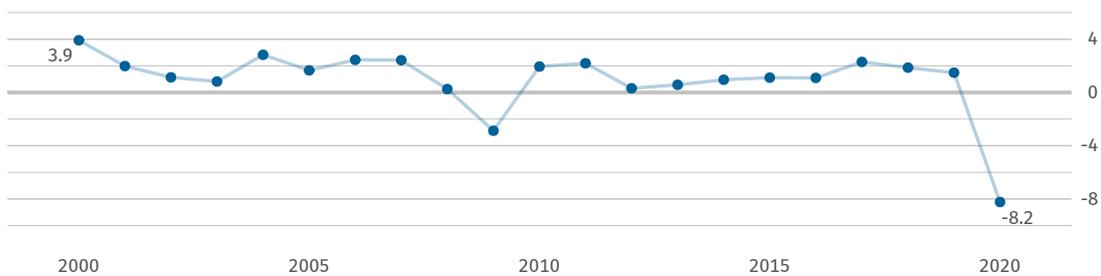
internat. US\$
46,062

(2020)

Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product, real change

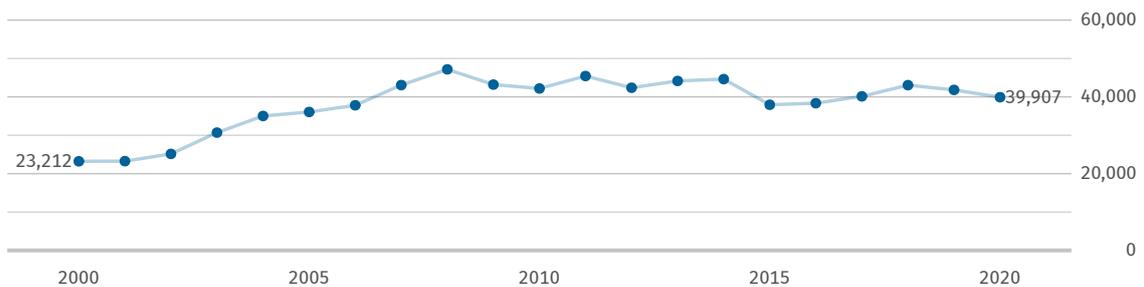
% on previous year



Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product per capita

US\$



Source: IMF-WEO

Inflation rate
(change of consumer price index)
% on previous year

+0.5
(2020)

Source: IMF-IFS

General government gross debt

% of GDP
113.5
(2020)

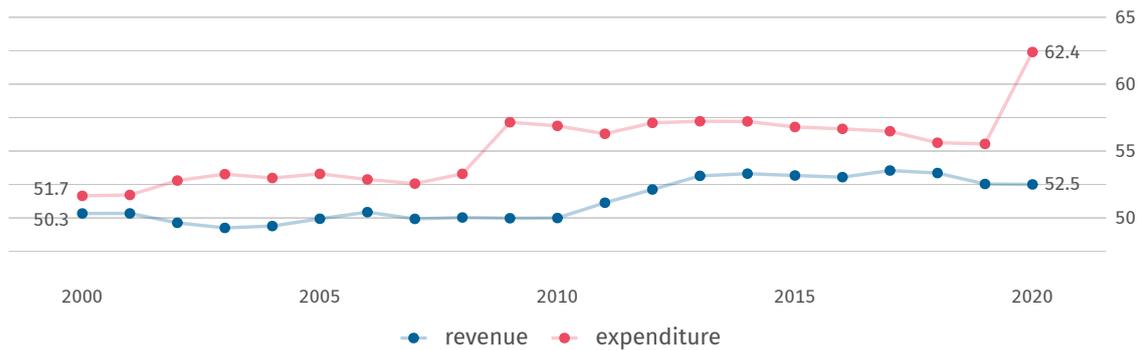
Source: IMF-WEO

General government net lending / borrowing

% of GDP
-9.9
(2020)

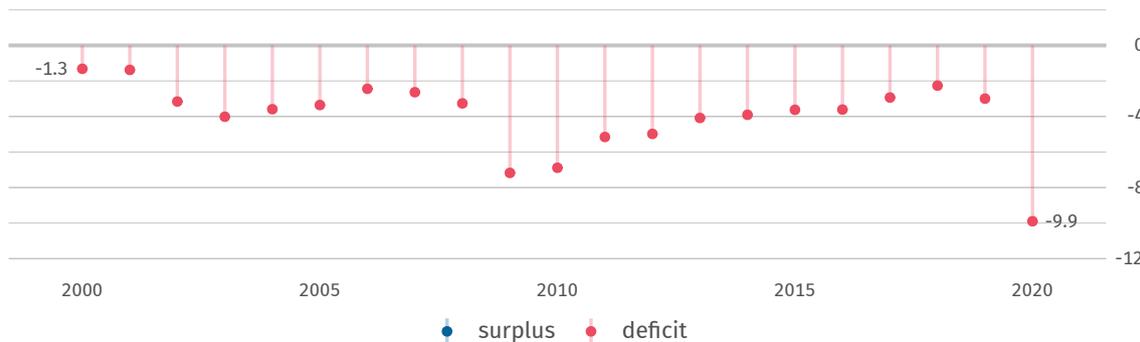
Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure
% of GDP



Source: IMF-WEO

General government net lending / borrowing
% of GDP



Source: IMF-WEO

Foreign direct investment (FDI):
inward stocks

bn US\$
869
(2019)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI):
outward stocks

bn US\$
1,533
(2019)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI):
net flow, inward

bn US\$
34
(2019)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI):
net flow, outward

bn US\$
39
(2019)

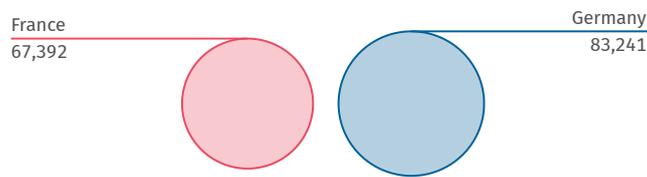
Source: UNCTAD



Population

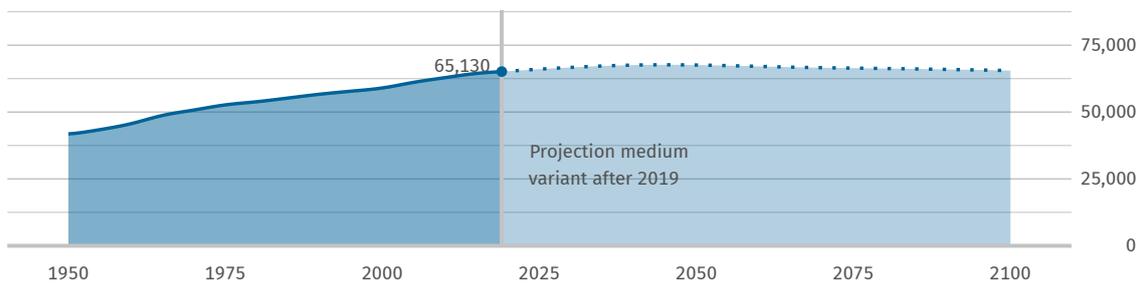
<p>Population total</p> <p>1,000</p> <p>67,392</p> <p>(2020)</p> <p>Source: WB-WDI</p>	<p>Population density</p> <p>inhabitants per km²</p> <p>123</p> <p>(2018)</p> <p>Source: WB-WDI</p>	<p>Life expectancy at birth (women)</p> <p>years</p> <p>85.6</p> <p>(2019)</p> <p>Source: WB-WDI</p>	<p>Life expectancy at birth (men)</p> <p>years</p> <p>79.7</p> <p>(2019)</p> <p>Source: WB-WDI</p>
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Population in relation to Germany 2020
1,000



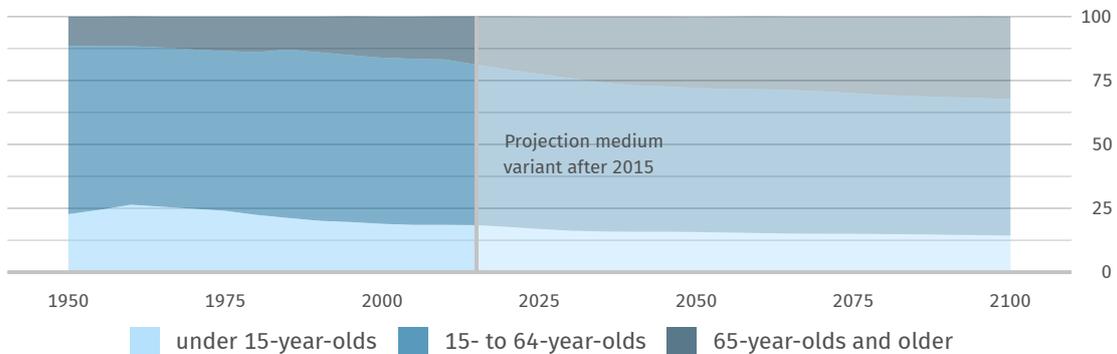
Source: WB-WDI

Population
1,000



Source: UN-POP

Population by age group
proportion, %



Source: UN-POP

 **Health**

<p>Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants</p> <p>3.2 (2016) Source: WHO</p>	<p>Hospital beds per 1,000 inhabitants</p> <p>5.9 (2018) Source: WHO</p>	<p>Prevalence of raised blood pressure %</p> <p>22.0 (2015) Source: WHO</p>	<p>Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30) %</p> <p>21.6 (2016) Source: WHO</p>
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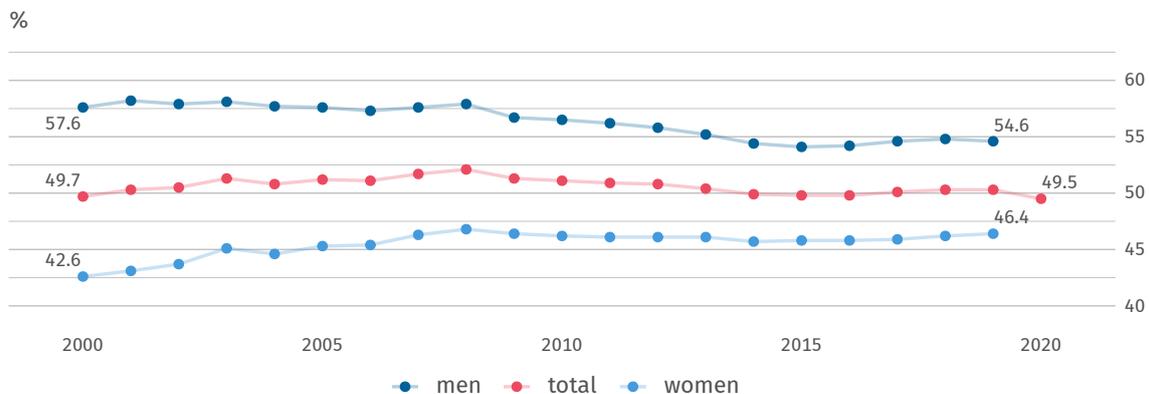
 **Education**

<p>Government expenditure on education % of GDP</p> <p>5.5 (2017) Source: UNESCO</p>	<p>Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) number</p> <p>18.2 (2013) Source: UNESCO</p>	<p>Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) number</p> <p>12.9 (2013) Source: UNESCO</p>	<p>Students (tertiary education) per 100,000 inhabitants</p> <p>3,911 (2018) Source: UNESCO*</p>
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 **Labour force**

<p>Employment rate (persons aged 15+) %</p> <p>49.5 (2020) Source: ILOSTAT</p>	<p>Labour force (persons aged 15+) 1,000</p> <p>30,367 (2020) Source: ILOSTAT</p>	<p>Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+) %</p> <p>54.1 (2020) Source: ILOSTAT</p>	<p>Self-employment (persons aged 15+) %</p> <p>11.6 (2020) Source: ILOSTAT</p>
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Employment rate (persons aged 15+)



Source: ILOSTAT

Employment and gross value added by sector 2020

%

Employment



Gross value added



■ agriculture, forestry, fisheries ■ industry ■ services ■ not specified

Source employment: ILOSTAT
Source gross value added: WB-WDI

Unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)

%

8.6

(2020)

Source: ILOSTAT

Unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24)

%

19.5

(2019)

Source: ILOSTAT

Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)

% of unemployed persons

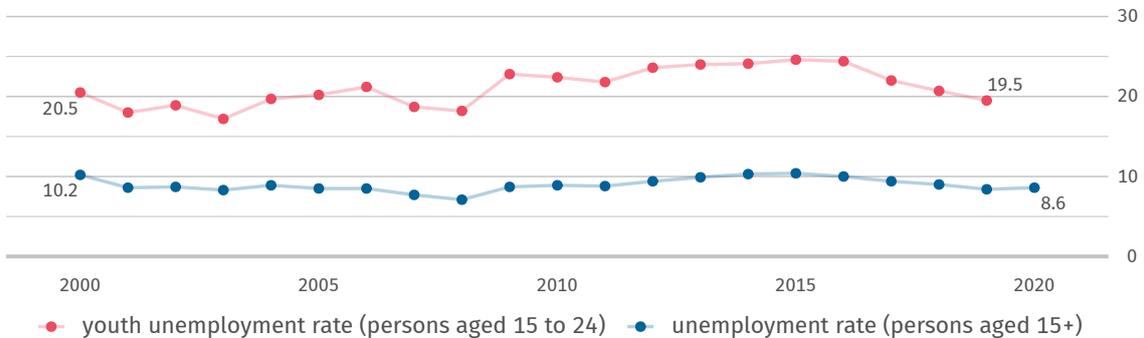
45.1

(2017)

Source: ILOSTAT

Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate

%



Source: ILOSTAT



Living conditions

Human Development Index (HDI)

value (0 low to 1 high)

0.901

(2019)

Source: UNDP

Human Development Index (HDI)

rank (of 188 countries)

26

(2019)

Source: UNDP

Income distribution: Gini coefficient

value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

32.4

(2018)

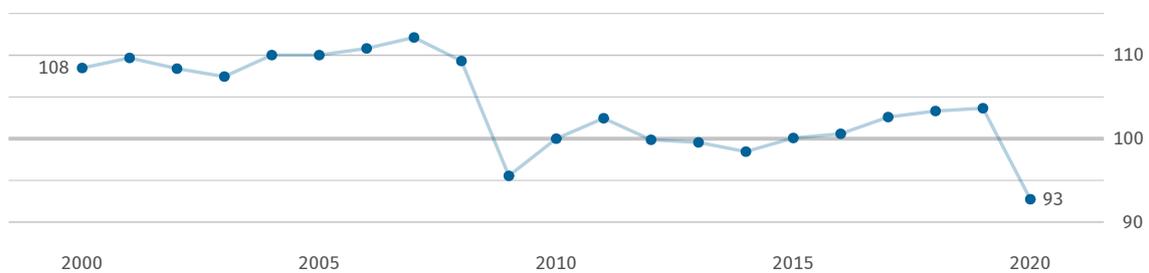
Source: WB-WDI



Production

Index of industrial production

2010=100



Source: IMF-IFS



Agriculture and forestry

Change of agricultural production

% since 2000

-5

(2019)

Source: FAO*

Agricultural land

% of land area

52.3

(2019)

Source: FAO*

Forest area

% of land area

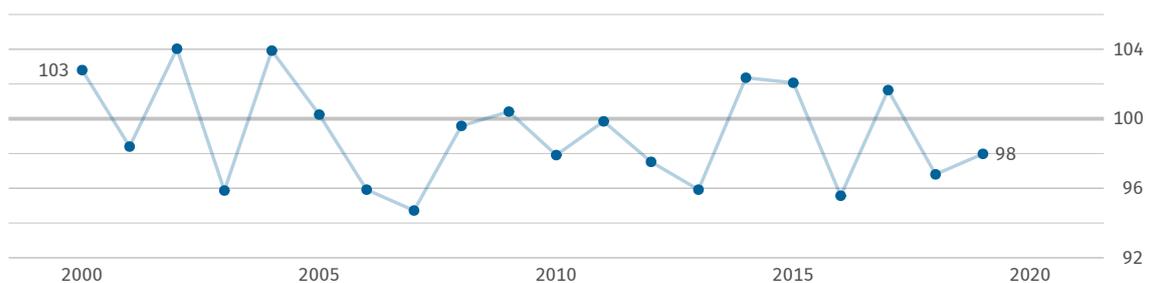
31.4

(2019)

Source: FAO*

Index of agricultural production

2014 to 2016 = 100

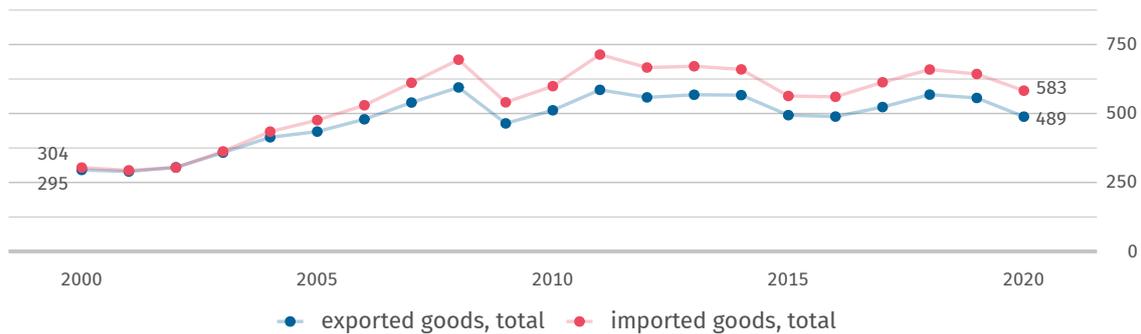


Source: FAO

 **Foreign trade**

<p>Export of goods bn US\$ 489 (2020) Source: UN Comtrade</p>	<p>Import of goods bn US\$ 583 (2020) Source: UN Comtrade</p>	<p>Trade balance, goods bn US\$ -94 (2020) Source: UN Comtrade*</p>
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Export and import of goods
bn US\$



Source: UN Comtrade

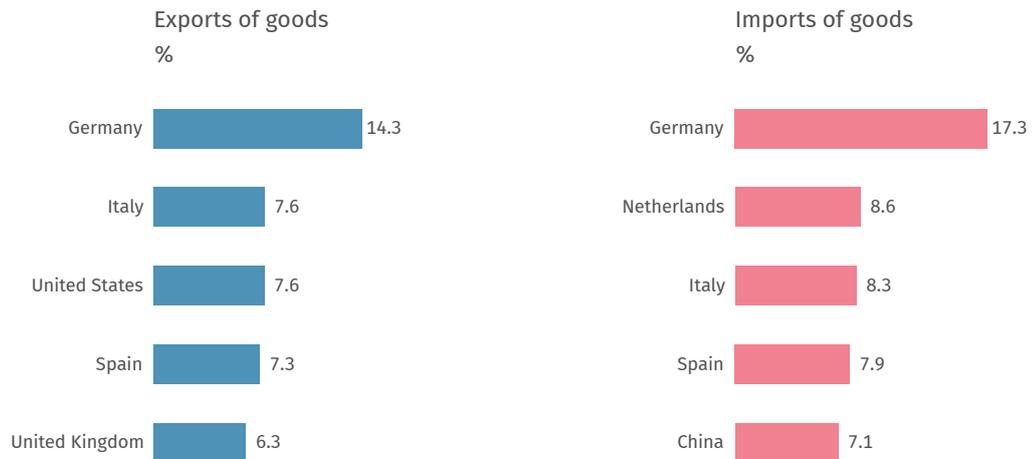
Foreign trade balance
bn US\$



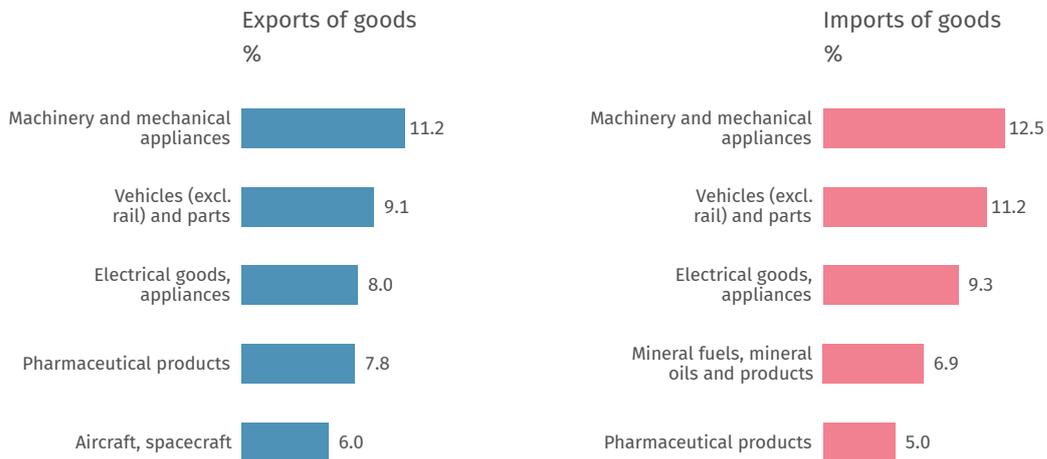
Source: UN Comtrade

<p>Goods exported to Germany mn US\$ 69,891 (2020) Source: UN Comtrade</p>	<p>Goods exported to Germany % of all goods exported 14.3 (2020) Source: UN Comtrade*</p>	<p>Goods imported from Germany mn US\$ 101,024 (2020) Source: UN Comtrade</p>	<p>Goods imported from Germany % of all goods imported 17.3 (2020) Source: UN Comtrade*</p>
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Main trading partners 2020



Main commodities traded 2020



Source: UN Comtrade*

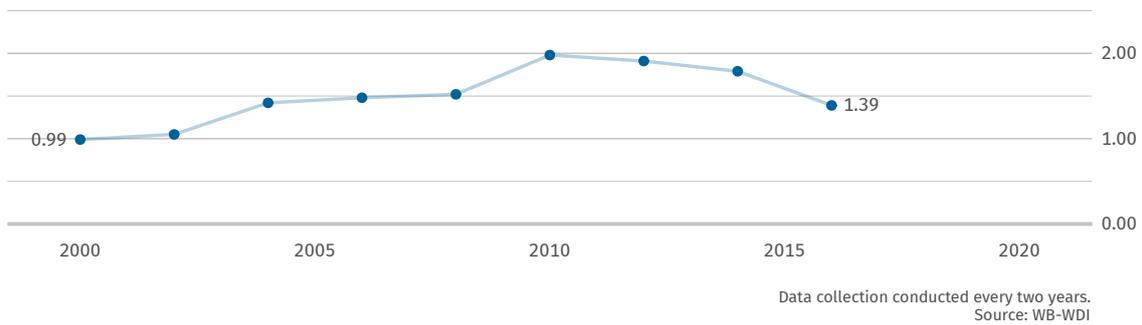
Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).



Transport

<p>Passenger cars per 1,000 inhabitants</p> <p>480 (2015) Source: OICA*</p>	<p>Total rail network km per 1 mn inhabitants</p> <p>421 (2018) Source: WB-WDI*</p>	<p>Air transport per 1,000 inhabitants</p> <p>1,060 (2019) Source: WB-WDI*</p>
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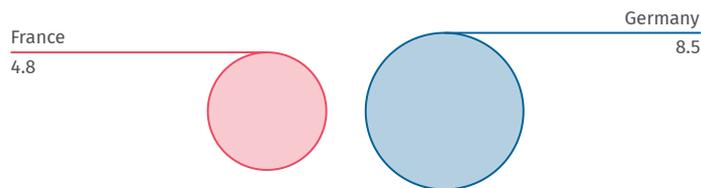
Gasoline price at the pump
US\$ per litre



Environment and energy

<p>Carbon dioxide emissions tonnes per capita</p> <p>4.8 (2019) Source: EDGAR</p>	<p>Total primary energy supply kg oil equivalent per capita</p> <p>3,692 (2015) Source: WB-WDI</p>	<p>Gross electricity consumption kWh per capita</p> <p>6,940 (2014) Source: WB-WDI</p>	<p>Renewable energy % of total final energy consumption</p> <p>13.5 (2015) Source: WB-WDI</p>
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Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany 2019
tonnes per capita



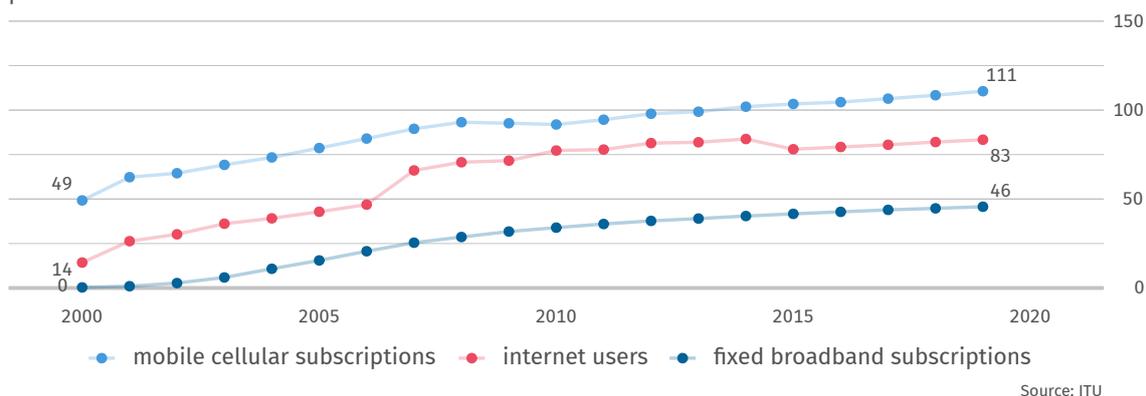
Source: EDGAR



Science, research, technology

<p>Gross domestic expenditure on R&D % of GDP</p> <p>2.2 (2018)</p> <p>Source: UNESCO</p>	<p>Researchers per 1 mn inhabitants</p> <p>4,715 (2018)</p> <p>Source: UNESCO</p>	<p>Resident patent applications per 1 mn inhabitants</p> <p>363 (2019)</p> <p>Source: WIPO</p>
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Dissemination of modern communication technology
per 100 inhabitants



Sources

EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission
FAO	United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization
ILOSTAT	International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database
IMF-IFS	International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
ITU	United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
OICA	International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers
UN Comtrade	United Nations, Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNPOP	United Nations, Population Division
WB-WDI	World Bank, World Development Indicators
WHO	World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization

* Own calculations based on the original data source.

More international data and statistical country profiles on all other UN Member States:
www.destatis.de/international_en